

How to improve the efficiency of a solar collector?

However, one of the criteria to improve the efficiency of the collector is to increase the absorbed radiation by the collector [2-4], which emphasizes the importance of proper orientation of the collector. For value for money, the collector should be oriented properly so as to receive maximum solar radiation.

How to choose a solar collector?

The solar collector has to take the optimal position that will guarantee the highest generation of heat. Optimal positioning must be based on rigorous calculations and not on the basis of experience. Such calculations lead to the improvement of the operation of solar energy systems. This paper gives

What is the optimal tilt angle of a solar collector?

Handoyo and Ichsani obtained the optimal tilt angle of a solar collector to maximize the solar radiation received at Surabaya - Indonesia and found the optimal tilt angle during March 12 - September 30 is varied between 0 and 40° (face to the North) and during October 1 - March 11 is between 0 and 30° (face to the South).

How to choose a solar flat plate collector?

As studied by different authors [2-5], general rules of thumb can be stated for the installation of solar flat plate collectors. For maximum annual energy availability, the slope of the collector should be equal to the angle of latitude for low latitude countries ( $< 40^\circ$ ), increasing to latitude plus  $10^\circ$  for higher latitude countries ( $> 40^\circ$ ).

Which equator should a solar collector be tilted towards?

For maximum annual energy, the collectors should be tilted towards the equator, i. e. towards the south in the northern hemisphere and north in the southern hemisphere. At Iqbal, when the slope is optimum variation of surface azimuth angle does not have significant effect on the received solar energy.

What is the optimum tilt angle of solar collector Syrian zones?

Based on the incident angles of the direct solar radiation, Skeiker (2009) Presented a mathematical model to compute the optimum tilt angle and orientation (surface azimuth angle) of solar collector Syrian zones and recommend that by changing the tilt angle 12 times in a year and found the solar radiation approximately is the maximum data.

Placement of solar collectors (thermal and photovoltaic) affects the amount of incoming radiation and the absorption rate. In this research, new correlations for finding the monthly optimum...

collector for areas with latitude between  $27^\circ$  and  $37^\circ$ . Inasmuch as the top heat loss coefficient is required for evaluating the thermal performance of solar collectors, the value for different temperatures is

obtained at ambient temperature up to 200°C for the absorber plate. Effects of key parameters such as collector slope, number of

This article examines the theoretical aspects of choosing a tilt angle for the solar flat-plate collectors used in Egypt and make recommendations on how the collected energy ...

In addition, azimuth angle of the solar collector has to be ( $\approx 75^\circ$ ) if the slope is chose ( $\geq 40^\circ$ ) in May and August, azimuth angle of the solar collector has to be ( $\approx 90^\circ$ ) if the ...

Also, it is noticeable that the optimum tilt angle for June is negative; the negative sign determines the orientation of the solar collector, which means that the solar collector is faced towards the north. A positive sign indicates that the solar ...

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This research aims to investigate the effect of integrating a simple solar collector, floatable black wicks, and orientation as modified double-slope solar still (MDSSS), and to compare its performance with conventional double-slope solar still (CDSSS). Costs of the developed desalination system were estimated, and its performance was compared with the ...

This article examines the theoretical aspects of choosing a tilt angle for the solar flat-plate collectors used at ten different stations in the world and makes recommendations on how the collected energy can be increased by varying the tilt angle. In this paper, the collector surface is assumed to be facing toward equator. For Indian stations, the calculations are ...

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To find the optimum slope, EnergyPlus software is used for modeling solar plant, Particle Swarm Optimization algorithm (PSO) and operation of these two software codes is connected by using Genopt optimization software.

The effect of the Earth's reflection on the global solar radiation for a solar collector inclined at the optimum slope angle is investigated. The calculations are based on the data of air-dry bulb temperature, relative humidity, wind velocity, and global solar radiation from China's meteorological stations. These data are collected for a ...

Fig. (5) Shows the solar collector optimal slope angle for Mosul, Rutba and . Basra cites along the twelve

months of the year. Because the earth has a spherical . shape, then the solar radiation ...

An Optimum Slope Angle for Solar Collector Systems in Kerman Using a New Model for Diffuse Solar Radiation. S. Jafari E. J. Javaran. Environmental Science, Engineering. 2012; Abstract In the present article, the monthly average daily diffuse solar radiation on a horizontal surface is calculated first, using 12 new hybrid models. A standard isotropic model ...

The procedure described in this paper provides a method to determine the slope angle and orientation of solar collectors for different periods of possible utilization. When compared to the fixed slope for the whole year, seasonal adjustments of the solar collectors can receive up to 40% more solar energy [1] .

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