

# Performance of lead-containing energy storage ceramics

Why do lead-free ceramics have a large  $P_{max}$ ?

Large  $P_{max}$  of BF-based lead-free ceramics provides favourable conditions for achieving high energy storage characteristics, but the sintering process at high temperatures can be affected by the loss of  $\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3$  or the valence change of  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ , leading to large  $P_r$  and low energy storage properties ,,,.

Which lead-free bulk ceramics are suitable for electrical energy storage applications?

Here, we present an overview on the current state-of-the-art lead-free bulk ceramics for electrical energy storage applications, including  $\text{SrTiO}_3$ ,  $\text{CaTiO}_3$ ,  $\text{BaTiO}_3$ ,  $(\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{Na}_{0.5})\text{TiO}_3$ ,  $(\text{K}_{0.5}\text{Na}_{0.5})\text{NbO}_3$ ,  $\text{BiFeO}_3$ ,  $\text{AgNbO}_3$  and  $\text{NaNbO}_3$ -based ceramics.

Do high-entropy lead-free ceramics affect EB?

Therefore, in this work, we synthesized a series of  $\text{BF}-x\text{BSCBNT}$  ( $x = 0.4-1.0$ ) high-entropy lead-free ceramics and comprehensively probed their microstructure, dielectric properties, energy storage properties, which, combined with phase-field simulations, systematically revealed the effect of high-entropy and core-shell microstructure on  $E_b$ .

Can high entropy strategy be used to design lead-free ceramics?

The results demonstrate the feasibility of high-entropy strategy in designing novel lead-free ceramics and devices for energy storage applications. Hongtian Li: Writing - original draft, Investigation. Xu Li: Resources. Yuxiao Du: Data curation. Xiaoxin Chen: Methodology. Hailan Qin: Formal analysis. Yasemin Tabak: Writing - review & editing.

Are lead-based ceramic dielectric capacitors better than lead-free ceramics?

In the research of ceramic dielectric capacitors in recent decades, the energy storage performance of lead-based ceramics is far superior to that of lead-free ceramics. However, the toxicity of lead limits its further development. Therefore, it is significant to research and develop high-performance lead-free ceramics ,,,.

What is the energy-storage density of PLT ceramics?

Energy-storage density in this work reaches about  $0.31 \text{ J/cm}^3$ , high energy-storage efficiency (91.18%) is also obtained. Large ECE in PLT ceramics is achieved for the first time, maximum value of  $\eta$  is about 1.67 K, and giant refrigeration efficiency is up to 27.4.

Lead-free dielectric ceramics can be used to make quick charge-discharge capacitor devices due to their high power density. Their use in advanced electronic systems, however, has been hampered by their poor energy storage performance (ESP), which includes low energy storage efficiency and recoverable energy storage density ( $W_{rec}$  ...

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This review briefly discusses the energy storage mechanism and fundamental characteristics of a dielectric capacitor, summarizes and compares the state-of-the-art design ...

Enhanced electrocaloric analysis and energy-storage performance of lanthanum modified lead titanate ceramics for potential solid-state refrigeration applications

Recently, a series of Nb-containing lead-free ceramics have been invented to meet the demand of high-performance capacitors with promising energy density [5, 24] is well known that these Nb-containing lead-free ceramics, such as  $\text{AgNbO}_3$ ,  $\text{NaNbO}_3$  and their derivatives, always exhibit antiferroelectric features beneficial to energy efficiency due to a ...

Among various dielectric ceramics,  $\text{PbZrO}_3$  (PZ)-based antiferroelectric (AFE) materials have attracted significant attention due to excellent energy storage potential. For ...

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In this work, lanthanum modified lead titanate ceramics are prepared and studied. The giant electrocaloric effect in lanthanum modified lead titanate ceramics is revealed for the first...

Significant efforts have been made to enhance the energy storage performance of lead-free ceramics using multi-scale design strategies, and exciting progress has been achieved in the past decade ...

A new strategy for achieving excellent energy storage property of NN-based ceramics was proposed. A modified two-step sintering method is employed to sustain the high ...

A new strategy for achieving excellent energy storage property of NN-based ceramics was proposed. A modified two-step sintering method is employed to sustain the high  $P_{\text{max}}$  of BNT under low electric f...

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The damage of lead-based ceramics to our environment and health completely hindered their industrial applications.  $\text{K}_{0.5}\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{NbO}_3$  (KNN) ceramic material is considered as a good substitute for lead-free ceramics because of its high dielectric constant, excellent piezoelectric properties, high Curie temperature and sustainability. However, it is challenging ...

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developed Ba-doped  $(\text{Pb}_{0.91} \text{Ba}_x \text{La}_{0.06-2x/3})(\text{Zr}_{0.6} \text{Sn}_{0.4})\text{O}_3$  AFE ceramics, achieving a notable  $W_{rec}$  of  $8.16 \text{ J/cm}^3$ . Similarly, Wang et al. [10] employed a ...

Large  $P_{max}$  of BF-based lead-free ceramics provides favourable conditions for achieving high energy storage characteristics, but the sintering process at high temperatures ...

$\text{NaNbO}_3$ -based lead-free ceramics have attracted much attention in high-power pulse electronic systems owing to their non-toxicity, low cost, and superior energy ...

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