

Why is it important to study metal-air batteries?

Therefore, it is crucial for promoting the further development of the metal-air batteries to study the problems and challenges in these batteries from the perspective of materials science, and look for solutions through the material design of air electrode, metal electrode, electrolyte, and separator materials.

How to develop efficient metal-air batteries?

A proper cell configuration is expected to take full advantage of the rationally designed materials for metal-air batteries. Developing efficient metal-air batteries needs the rational design of materials of the air electrode, metal electrode, electrolyte, and separator.

Which materials are used for gas diffusion in metal-air batteries?

Metal-based materials such as Ni foam,^{56,64} stainless-steel mesh,⁶³ and titanium mesh⁶⁵ have been investigated to serve as media for gas diffusion in both aqueous and non-aqueous metal-air batteries. Up to now, commercial carbon papers or carbon cloths have been used as GDLs in most of the reported metal-air batteries.

What are the different types of metal-air batteries?

The most widely investigated Zn-air and Li-air batteries are overviewed in detail, while other types of metal-air batteries including Al-air, Mg-air, and Na-air batteries are briefly discussed. Finally, summary and perspectives on the future development of metal-air batteries toward practical applications are provided.

What is a metal-air battery?

Sometimes the metal-air battery is just an evaluation method for the oxygen electrocatalysts. However, for the sake of the development of metal-air battery technology, the whole cell system should be considered together, and attention must be paid to achieving some performance indicators for practical applications. Rechargeability.

Are chemists able to investigate metal-ion batteries?

Chemists have at hand powerful diffraction and spectroscopic techniques to interrogate the materials locally and in the bulk (Fig. 4), but we should not miss the advantages offered by the ongoing development of new methods addressing the specific challenges in the metal-ion batteries.

Key Laboratory for Renewable Energy, Beijing Key Laboratory for New Energy Materials and Devices, Beijing National Laboratory for Condensed Matter Physics, Institute of Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, 100190 China. University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, 100049 China. Search for more papers by this author

Metallic materials for condensed matter batteries

Scientists at the U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE) Argonne National Laboratory, in collaboration with researchers from Purdue University and Rutgers University, have merged materials science and condensed matter physics in a study of a promising solid material that conducts lithium ions. Illustrated above, lithium ions diffuse rapidly within the lattice of a ...

Here, we have rationally designed the structural features of sustainable carbon skeletons from a renewable precursor to unveil the roles of defects and pores for metallic deposition. The obtained carbon skeleton with rich defects and ...

Transition metal compounds are typical conversion-type electrode materials that were originally used in secondary battery systems. The mechanism of these materials involved in batteries was reversible conversions ...

In this review we have summarized the material design targets and strategies of the air electrode, metal electrode, electrolyte, and separator of metal-air batteries. The material designs were conducted from the following aspects: the oxygen electrocatalyst, pore structure, and GDL of the air electrode; the electrode composition, additive, and ...

CATL condensed battery. Image used courtesy of CATL . Condensed Matter. The CATL condensed battery (more properly called a condensed matter battery) uses a polymer gel-like electrolyte that adapts its mesh structure and adjusts its interactive forces among its polymer chains. The company claims that this improves the conductivity and lithium-ion ...

metal-ion batteries. It focuses on the materials used in the printing of batteries, including electrodes, electrolytes, and other electroactive components. Compared to other high-quality reviews on the topic, this review provides a broader selection of materials that are expected to gain attention in the next few years, such as redox ...

Organometallic complexes (OMCs) consisting of organic and metal active moieties have shown immense potential for application in batteries. The diverse structure, rich ...

3 ???· This paper presents a novel diffuse-interface electrochemical model that simultaneously simulates the evolution of the metallic negative electrode and interfacial voids during the stripping and plating processes in solid-state batteries. The utility and validity of this model are demonstrated for the first time on a cell with a sodium (Na) negative electrode and a ...

A comprehensive overview of the materials design for rechargeable metal-air batteries is provided, including the design of air electrode, metal electrode, electrolyte, and separator materials for aqueous and non-aqueous metal-air ...

Condensed Matter, an international, peer-reviewed Open Access journal. Journals . Active Journals Find a Journal Journal Proposal Proceedings Series. Topics. Information. For Authors For Reviewers For Editors For Librarians For Publishers For Societies For Conference Organizers. Open Access Policy Institutional Open Access Program Special ...

Organometallic complexes (OMCs) consisting of organic and metal active moieties have shown immense potential for application in batteries. The diverse structure, rich porosity, and unique charge centers of OMCs enable them to be functional in batteries. In this review, we first classify OMCs into metal-organic frameworks, porphyrin ...

Liquid electrolyte plays a key role in commercial lithium-ion batteries to allow conduction of lithium-ion between cathode and anode. Traditionally, taking into account the ionic conductivity ...

Here, the authors review the current state-of-the-art in the rational design of battery materials by exploiting the interplay between composition, crystal structure and electrochemical...

A comprehensive overview of the materials design for rechargeable metal-air batteries is provided, including the design of air electrode, metal electrode, electrolyte, and separator materials for aqueous and non-aqueous metal-air batteries. Strategies to improve the metal-air battery performance through rational material design are highlighted.

Recently, Li-metal-based composite (LMC), made by compositing metallic Li with various functional materials, has been proposed as an alternative to Li-metal anode, exhibiting unique physicochemical properties and excellent performances.

Web: <https://reuniedoultremontcollege.nl>